

**Series "Knowing The Exact Truth"**  
**"Last Minute Instruction"**  
**Luke 22:21-38**  
**Study-92**

**Luke 22:14-38** Is called the "**Upper Room Discourse**" John's gospel  
**John 13-17**

Passage in part is **Matthew 26:21-35; Mark 14:18-31; Luke 22:21-38;**  
**John 13**

**Luke 22 Covers Judas' plan to betray to Peter's denial of Jesus**

**The Thought Of Our Passage:** "William Ames, "The Receiving Of The Word  
Consist Of Two Parts: "Attention Of Mind" and Intention Of Will."

- 1. Verses 21-23 Betrayal:**
- 2. Verses 24-30 Dissension:**
- 3. Verses 31-34 Failure:**
- 4. Verses 35-38 Dullness:**

**1. Verses 21-23 Betrayal:**

**Luke 22:21 "But Context** - Thursday evening of the passion week, Jesus celebrated the Passover then Jesus declared a new covenant, Jesus had just shared there was going to be a change in the relationship. **Luke 22:20**

**behold**, the idea, "*to look, to perceive*" **the hand of the one betraying Me is with Me on the table.** There is debate over whether Judas was still present when Jesus set in "The Lord's Supper, Communion" John states, that Judas after eating the morsel of the Passover meal departed.

**Matthew 26:23-24** and **Mark 14:20-21** **Luke** appears to say that Judas was there and after communion **Luke** sometimes deviates from chronological John the Baptist **Luke 3:19-20**

**Luke 22:22 Sovereignty Of God: "For indeed, the Son of Man is going as it has been determined;** This speaks of God's foreknowledge and His divine will being carried out in the death of His Son. Judas did not force Jesus' hand! **Acts 2:23-24**

**Son of Man** – God's Son that came in flesh. Called the incarnation.

**Human Responsibility: but woe to that man by whom He is betrayed!"** This speaks of human responsibility. Judas fulfilled prophesy but responsible for his actions.

**Luke 22:23 who was going to do this thing.** They knew that they were capable

**Instructions:** Not All That Claim Jesus Belong To Jesus:

## **2. Verses 24-30 Dissension:**

**Luke 22:24 (Only Luke records this) Verses 24-27 Discussion Of Greatness: And there arose also a dispute** "*strife, quarrel, rivalry, contention, wrangling*"

**among them** These are the apostles of Jesus that are having a quarrel.  
**Paul and Barnabas had a falling out! Acts 15:36-40**

**as to which one of them was regarded to be greatest.** Did this before **Luke 9:4,48** Context - Jesus has just spoken about giving His very blood for His disciples.

**Luke 22:25 "The kings of the Gentiles (Heathens) lord it over them;** There is this power over people is the mode of our world. **1 John 2:16**

**and those who have authority over them are called 'Benefactors.'** Honorary title the government bestowed on princes, emperors, on gods "*Your Royal" the oppressor over the oppressed.*

**Luke 22:26 "But it is not this way with you,** this is not God's economy!

**but the one who is the greatest among you must become like the youngest,** in that culture the younger served the older persons.

**and the leader like the servant. Service not power is the way of God! Philipians 2:3**

**leader like the servant.** This phrase is used **three times Luke 22:27**

**servant, one who serves** – Speaks of "*a table waiter, those that at the moment were serving them*"

**Luke 22:27 the one who reclines at the table, or the one who serves?**

**Is it not the one who reclines at the table?** Jesus has been serving them!

**But I am among you as the one who serves.** Jesus appeals to them through His example **John 13:15**

**Verses 28-30 Commendation/Promise: Luke 22:28 stood by Me** "*to remain by His side*" Jesus recognize that they have stayed with Him. They were there when the religious confronted Jesus. Jesus was rejected by the crowds in **John 6**

**Luke 22:29 and just as My Father** Jesus' deity, God was His Father.

**has granted Me a kingdom, I grant you** Jesus has authority over the kingdom of God. That if He has a kingdom that makes Him a king. We being in Jesus have His kingdom. **2 Timothy 2:12**

**Luke 22:30 that you may eat and drink at My table in My kingdom,** had been trials, but all would be overshadowed by the reality of this future kingdom. **Revelation 19**

**and you will sit on thrones judging the twelve tribes of Israel.**  
**Revelation 20**

**Instructions:** The World is Not Our Model In Serving Jesus Christ, Jesus Is

### **3. Verses 31-34 Failure:**

**Luke 22:31 "Simon, Simon,** Jesus repeats Peter's name **two times** to get his attention. (Maybe Peter was the loudest) **Simon** was his earthy name, **Peter** was the name given by Jesus. Peter was a weak and would fail acting like a natural man. That's me and you!

**behold, Satan adversary has demanded permission to sift you like wheat;** "*Satan has obtained you by asking*" God allowed to tempt Peter. **(Job 1-2)**

**sift you** – *Plural all were under temptation (book of Acts)* **sift you like wheat;** There is the head of grain, the outside of the grain is worthless. A sieve was violently shaken and the worthless would be blown away. Satan wanted to blow their faith in the wind. **Luke 22:54-62**

**Luke 22:32 Encouragement - but I have prayed for you,** (*singular – you Peter*) **that your faith may not fail;** Jesus prayed for Peter. That Peter would not turn away from his faith in God.

**and you, when once you have turned again,** "*retraced your steps, repented, change of heart, change in thinking*" Peter would fail (deny Jesus) laps of faith, he would return. **James 3:2 For we all stumble in many ways.**

**once you have turned again, strengthen your brothers."** That God was going to use Peter yet again after his fall.

**Luke 22:33 But he said to Him, "Lord, with You I am ready to go both to prison and to death!"** Stronger than what we really are.

**"Lord, with You I am ready to go both to prison and to death!"** What we have here is Peter arguing with the God and His Word,  
**1 Corinthians 6:9-10**

**Luke 22:34** God Speaking Here! And He said, "I say to you, Peter,

**the rooster will not crow today until you have denied three times that you know Me.**" prediction that Peter is going to not only fail but he was going to deny Jesus **three times**

**Instructions:** When We Fail, Jesus Has A Plan Of Restoration:

#### **4. Verses 35-38 Dullness:**

**Luke 22:35** "When I sent you out without money belt and bag and sandals, reference to Jesus sending out the 12 **Luke 9:1-5** then the 70 disciples **Luke 10:1-24**

**you did not lack anything, did you?" And they said, "No, nothing." (9:3;10:4)**

**Luke 22:36** "But now, Things are going to change.

**Luke 22:37** that this which is written must be fulfilled in Me, **Isaiah 53:12**

**'AND HE WAS NUMBERED WITH TRANSGRESSORS'; for that which refers to Me has its fulfillment.**" Jesus was crucified with outlaws.  
**Luke 23:32-33**

**Isaiah 53:12**

#### **Notice 3 Things about Jesus Christ:**

- 1. Jesus Identified With Sinners: And was numbered with the transgressors;**
- 2. Jesus Is Our Sacrifice For Sin: Yet He Himself bore the sin of many,** He not only came as a man but took and bore our sins.  
**Isaiah 53:4-6; 1 Peter 2:24**
- 3. Jesus Is Our Mediator With God: And interceded for the transgressors.** This is why Peter had a comeback. **Hebrews 7:25**

**Luke 22:38** "Lord, look, here are two swords." failed to see that Jesus was speaking about hostility they focused on the sword. **2 Corinthians 10:4; Ephesians 6:17**

Later that evening Jesus told Peter to knock it off. **Luke 22:50-51**

When Jesus said, "**It is enough.**" "*Enough of this kind of talk*" "**Oh Please!**"

**Instructions:** Jesus Is Our Intercessor And Our Hope In God:

**Application:**

1. Instructions: Not All That Claim Jesus Belong To Jesus:
2. Instructions: The World is Not Our Model In Serving Jesus Christ, Jesus Is:
3. Instructions: When We Fail, Jesus Has A Plan Of Restoration:
4. Instructions: Jesus Is Our Intercessor And Our Hope In God: